## **Dublin North East**

Educate Together Secondary School

# Dublin North East Educate Together Secondary School

**Roll No: 68346T** 

Whole school Guidance Plan

#### **GLOSSARY**

CAO Central Applications OfficeCL Circular Letter

DES Department of Education and Skills

DLP Designated Liaison Person (Child Protection)

DDLP Deputy Designated Liaison Person

DSGC Directors of Studies in Guidance Counselling

DARE Disability Access Route to Education

**ESL Early School Leavers** 

ETB Education and Training Board

**EUNCAS** European University Central Application Support Services

FET Further Education and Training HE Higher Education

HPS Health Promoting Schools HSE Health Service Executive

HEAR Higher Education Access Route ICT Information & Communication Technology

IGC Institute of Guidance Counsellors JC Junior Cycle

JCSA Junior Cycle Student Achievement

JCT Junior Cycle for Teachers LC Leaving Certificate

LCA Leaving Certificate Applied LCVP Leaving Certificate Vocational Programme

LLG Lifelong Guidance NBSS National Behaviour Support Service

NCCA National Council for Curriculum and

Assessment NCGE National Centre for Guidance in Education

NCSE National Council for Special Education

NEPS National Educational Psychological Service

PDST Professional Development Service for Teachers

PTR Pupil-Teacher Ratio

SC Senior Cycle

SEN Special Educational Needs SGH School Guidance Handbook

SOL Statement of Learning

SPHE Social, Personal and Health Education

SSE School Self-Evaluation

SUSI Student Universal Support

TY Transition Year UCAS Universities and Colleges Admissions Service

WSG Whole School Guidance

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#### 1. Introduction

Dublin North East Educate Together Secondary School (Dublin North East ETSS) is an equality-based, co-educational secondary school recognised by the Department of Education and Skills (DES). As such, it operates within the regulations laid down by the DES. This policy was developed in accordance with the provisions of the Education Act, 1998, the Education Welfare Act, 2000, the Equal Status Act, 2000, and the Education of Persons with Special Needs Act, 2004.

The vision of Dublin North East Educate Together Secondary School is to establish a new model of second-level schooling, one that places the student at its centre. We aim to create a vibrant, welcoming school community to which every student feels a real sense of belonging. We use the best teaching and learning methods to enable each individual student to reach their full academic and social potential. Dublin North East ETSS aims to provide an education that will enable all students to contribute meaningfully to their communities, embrace the rights and responsibilities of citizenship in a democratic society and develop the knowledge and skills necessary to live their lives and to build their careers in the 21st century.

Educate Together Schools are committed to the values laid down in Educate Together's Charter. Our schools are learner-centred, equality-based, co-educational and run democratically. This means that all members of the school community, whatever their social, cultural or belief background, work together in an atmosphere of dignity and respect. Students follow an ethical curriculum, which includes learning about different religions and belief systems. Our ethos provides a strong moral, ethical and spiritual framework for the whole school community, and informs all policies and practices in the daily life of the school. In exercising this policy making and decision making responsibilities the School Manager/Board of Management upholds the characteristic spirit of the school.

**To note:** The word "guidance" is used in this document to describe the activities provided by "guidance and counselling services" identified under "support services" in Section 2 of the Education Act, 1998. This whole School guidance plan was developed in 2019 in conjunction with the Principal, Deputy Principal and Guidance Counsellor.

The Whole School Guidance Plan is student-centred in its approach and reflects the vision of our school. It is a structured document that describes the school guidance programme and specifies how the guidance needs of students are to be addressed. As

our school community continues to grow this will therefore be a working document that will be updated and adapted to meet the needs of our students. It is an integral part of the school's overall school development plan.

The role of guidance will promote and enhance the self-esteem, life-skills and the development of all students' academic, personal, social and emotional wellbeing. Our DNEETSS fully recognises and ensures that guidance permeates every aspect of school life. All staff members have a vital role to play in student care and therefore have a role to play in the delivery of the Whole School Guidance Programme.

This plan forms part of the Whole School Plan, it is not a rigid template and it will be evaluated, reviewed and updated routinely.

#### 1.1 Definitions

Guidance in schools refers to a range of learning experiences provided in a developmental sequence that assist students to develop self-management skills which will lead to effective choices and decisions about their lives. It encompasses the three separates, but interlinked, areas of personal and social development, educational guidance and career guidance.

Counselling offered within a guidance context is a key part of the school guidance programme, offered on an individual or group basis as part of a developmental learning process and at moments of personal crisis. Counselling has as its objective the empowerment of students so that they can make decisions, solve problems, address behavioural issues, develop coping strategies and resolve difficulties they may be experiencing. Counselling may include personal counselling, educational counselling, career counselling or combinations of these.

#### 1.2 Requirements on Schools

This plan is being developed in response to relevant legislation and resource documents. Guidance is a statutory requirement for schools under Section 9 (c) of the Education Act 1998:

'to ensure that students have access to appropriate guidance to assist them in their educational and career choices'.

Other requirements and guidelines include:

- ✓ The "Guidelines for Second-Level Schools on the Implications of Section 9(c) of the Education Act 1998, relating to students "Access to Appropriate Guidance" (DES 2005) state that 'the school's guidance plan is a whole school responsibility.'
- ✓ Planning the School Guidance Programme National Centre for Guidance in Education

(NCGE), 2004

- ✓ Guidelines for Second Level Schools on the Implications for Section 9 (c) of the Education Act 1998, relating to students" access to appropriate guidance. Inspectorate, Department of Education and Skills, 2005
- ✓ Looking at Guidance, Teaching and Learning in Post-Primary Schools Inspectorate Department of Education and Skills, 2009
- ✓ Circular 0009/2012, "Staffing arrangements in Post-Primary Schools for the 2012/13 school year" restates this position: 'each school develops collaboratively a school guidance plan as a means of supporting the needs of its students.' It is against this backdrop and in the context of the decision in Budget 2012 to withdraw the provision for ex-quota guidance hours to schools that this whole school guidance plan was originally prepared supported by 'The Framework for Considering Provision of Guidance Post-Primary Schools' issued in 2012 by ACCS, ETBI, JMB and NAPD.
- ✓ Circular Letter 0010/2017 Approved Allocation of Teaching Posts 2017/18 School Year (DES, 2017a) provides a separate guidance allocation to schools by reducing the Pupil- Teacher Ratio (PTR).
- ✓ Circular 0011/2017, "Community & Comprehensive School Approved Allocation of Teaching Posts 2017/18, "The Minister requires schools to adjust their Guidance Plans to meet Action 9.1 in Action Plan for Education 2017, which states that the Guidance Plan should "include specified time allocation for guidance counsellors to be available for one to-one guidance counselling and time allocation for the role in supporting the organisation and work of the Student Support Team."
- ✓ NCGE, 2017, A Whole School Guidance Framework ✓ Circular Letter 0015/2017 Arrangements for the Implementation of the Framework for Junior Cycle with particular reference to school years 2017/18 and 2018/19 (DES, 2017d) highlights that Wellbeing, a new area of learning.
- ✓ 'A Whole School Guidance Framework' issued in 2017 by the NCGE which supports schools in the planning and provision of a whole school approach to guidance.
- ✓ Circular 0008/2018, "Community & Comprehensive School Approved Allocation of Teaching Posts 2018/19."

#### 1.3 Scope

This plan applies to the entire community of Dublin North East ETSS. Its interventions and supports apply to all students in the Junior, Transition and Senior Cycles.

#### 1.4 Relationship to Mission Statement

The school Guidance Plan supports the values of the school outlined in its Mission Statement:

Formulated by the Students, Parents, Staff and Management of Dublin North ETSS, Partners in Education, April 2019. Ratified by the Board of Management.

### 1.5 Rationale for a Whole School Guidance Plan

The DES (2005) Guidelines state that schools should "...develop a comprehensive guidance plan as part of their overall school development plan, taking into account the needs of students, available resources and contextual factors" (DES, 2005; pg. 4).

NCGE (2004) defines the Whole School Guidance Plan as "... The document in which the school, in a systematic way, defines the guidance programme it offers, and states how resources are organised to deliver the programme." (NCGE, 2004: pg. 8).

This Guidance plan has evolved for the purpose of providing guidance to students. It outlines the school's approach to guidance generally and explains how students are supported and assisted in making choices and successful transitions in the personal and social, educational and career areas. It gives formal structure to a whole-school approach to this provision. Additionally, it informs parents, students and teachers that guidance will be delivered in an integrated and proactive way. The guidance plan also distinguishes between the competencies available within the school to support a student in situations where referral to the Health services or advising parents on the need to consider individual referral to a medical professional is warranted.

#### 1.6 Aims and Objectives

The Whole School Guidance Plan aims to:

- Set out the learning experiences and activities of the guidance programme
- Reflect the needs of both Junior and Senior Cycle students

• Achieve a balance in the provision of personal/social, educational and career guidance offered to students.

The objectives of this Whole School Guidance plan enable students achieve the following outcomes:

- To clarify educational, social and career goals
- To address personal issues
- To identify and explore opportunities
- To grow in independence and take responsibility for themselves
- To make informed choices about their lives and follow through on these choices
- To support the development of every student
- To acknowledge and support each person's role in the school community
- To provide an environment where each individual can develop self-esteem and a sense of personal responsibility
- To provide an environment where each individual can develop a place in society and a responsibility to society
- To nurture teaching and learning so that each individual can reach his or her full potential
- To monitor the well-being of all students
- To apply best practice in the protection of students and the promotion of their welfare, within the resources available in accordance with DES and School Child Protection Policy
- To work effectively with statutory authorities and outside agencies as and when required
- To ensure that any allegations of abuse are dealt with justly and promptly in accordance with the Children First Guidelines 2017

#### 2. The model of provision

#### 2.1 A continuum of Support

A continuum of support model is applied to the Dublin North Educate Together Secondary School guidance programme with support from the pastoral team i.e. student support team. In applying the continuum, our whole school guidance programme aims to meet the needs of students along a varied range, from a whole school approach to group and individualised approaches. The continuum model can be applied as follows:

- A) Guidance for All provided to all the students to support, personal, social, educational and career development. The guidance as the specialist has a key role to play in coordinating the planning and delivery of the whole school guidance programme and the provision of guidance to students. A whole school programme which includes careers education programmes, SPHE and Wellbeing in Junior Cycle. Guidance modules, open days excursions, guest speakers and work experience / placement provided as part of senior cycle programmes.
- B) Guidance for Some provided to specific groups of students from Junior, Transition or Senior cycles to support personal, social, educational and career development and to assist students with challenging transition making. Group / one to one guidance counselling sessions.
- C) Guidance for a few students may require support in meeting their developmental needs and when they experience personal crises. In the event that the student requires more intensive support, referrals to external agencies and supports will be deployed.

Figure 1 below (courtesy of NCGE: A Whole School Guidance Framework, pg. 14) shows the continuum of support model on which our School approach to guidance is offered. The guidance counsellor collaboration with school management and staff, in and external organisations/personnel, deliver a wide range of activities and learning to support students' personal & social, educational and career development. The guidance counsellor as the specialist plays a central role in the design and delivery of the whole school guidance programme.

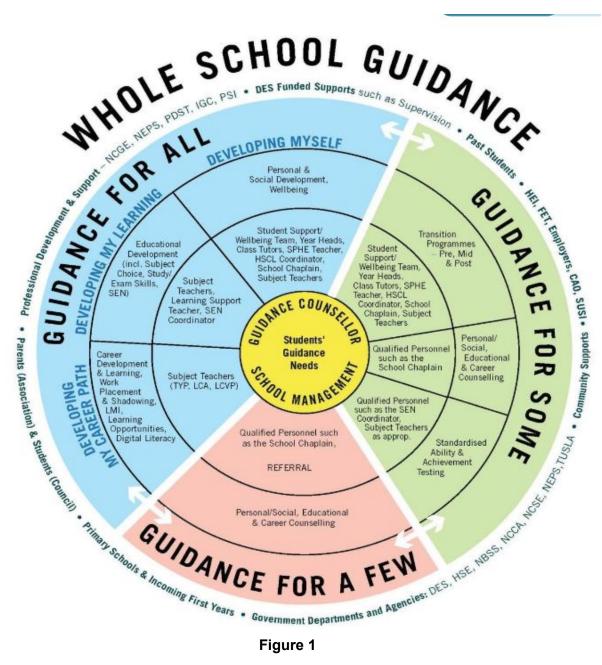


Figure 1

#### 2.2 Areas of Learning and Competence

Students in Dublin North East ETSS are exposed to 3 areas of guidance-related learning so as to allow them to develop in 8 areas of competence (Figure 2 below courtesy of NCGE: A Whole School Guidance Framework, pg. 16). These areas of learning aim to build on the learning that students will have experienced during their years in primary education.

#### **Areas of Learning Competences**

Developing Myself	<ul> <li>Developing and maintaining self esteem and a positive self concept.</li> <li>Interacting effectively with peers (face to face &amp; on line).</li> </ul>
Developing My Learning	<ul> <li>Employing effective personal learning / exam strategies.</li> <li>Making Educational choices in line with career aspirations.</li> </ul>
Developing My Career	<ul> <li>Using career related information and sources appropriately.</li> <li>Understanding the world of work.</li> <li>Managing career development and decision making.</li> </ul>

#### Figure 2

Outcomes are presented as indicative competences in this plan relating to the three areas of learning. These outcomes relate to the development of self-awareness and self-knowledge, knowledge of learning and work opportunities, and applying this knowledge to make effective transitions and decision making. These competencies are built upon in a variety of School programmes such as:

Junior Cycle - The three areas of learning and associated competences are linked with the Principles underpinning the Framework for Junior Cycle, a number of the Framework Statements of Learning and Key Skills. The whole school guidance programme is linked to Key Skills such as Managing Myself, Managing Information & Thinking, Staying Well, Communicating and Working with Others. The guidance counsellor has a role in planning, coordinating and delivering guidance-related learning associated (Guidance for All) with the relevant Key Skills and in providing more intensive interventions to those students who need it through Guidance for Some and A Few approaches.

**Wellbeing** - SPHE and guidance related learning are two of the main pillars of Wellbeing. Wellbeing is linked to the <u>Staying Well</u> key skill of the Framework for Junior Cycle. The eight key skills of the Junior Cycle can be linked with five of the six indicators of Wellbeing – Responsible, Connected, Resilient, Respected and Aware. The guidance counsellor has an important role in supporting planning for and delivery of the learning outcomes associated with Wellbeing indicators.

#### 2.3 Whole School Overview

Within Dublin North East Educate Together Secondary School, Guidance is structured to provide a range of learning experiences in a developmental sequence, designed to assist students to make choices about their lives and to make transitions based on these choices. These choices may be categorised into three separate but interlinked dimensions/areas:

- A. Personal and Social Development
- B. Educational Guidance
- C. Career Development
- A. **Personal and Social Development -** Personal and Social development is largely delivered through the Social, Personal and Health Education (SPHE) Programme where it is timetabled at Junior Cycle. It comprises the following modules: Belonging and Integrating, Self- Management, Communication Skills, Physical Health, Friendship, Relationships and Sexuality, Emotional Health, Influences and Decisions, Substance Use and Personal Safety. Every opportunity is used in Dublin North East to develop the skills, potential and resilience of students.
- B. **Educational Guidance** Educational Guidance is developmental in nature and allows the student to take responsibility for their own learning and progress. In Dublin North East ETSS Guidance begins at the students' entry in 1<sup>st</sup> year by empowering students in the area of subject choice following subject sampling and later at another key transition point the end of 3<sup>rd</sup> year/TY where course/subject choices are made for senior cycle. Other areas of guidance include subject level selection, motivation and learning, study skills and examination skills, learning related problems and counselling for these learning difficulties, teacher consultations, psychometric testing and consulting parents about related matters.
- C. Career Guidance Career development and investigation is vocational in nature. Career development involves empowering students to recognise their talents and abilities so as to enable them to make informed choices and take responsibility for their own futures. Career development includes areas such as development of self-awareness, employment opportunities, employment rights and duties, personal vocational guidance interviews, organisation of career talks, career research and career / course information, decision and planning skills, use of ICT e.g. qualifax.ie, vocational education and training, further education, job opportunities, job and interview preparation. A strong emphasis in the final year of School is also directed to pathways of further education including third level course/career progression with CAO, PLC and apprentice applications to the fore. College Awareness Week is held every year and various activities are tailored to each year in the

#### 3. Guidance: A Whole School Activity – Roles and Responsibilities

Guidance is not provided exclusively by any one individual or group. It is a holistic process that benefits from the synergy of many working together with a shared vision towards a common goal. Whole School Guidance Planning enables our School to identify, prioritise and respond to the guidance needs of students using the resources available. When one considers the three dimensions of guidance (personal, educational and career), all members of the teaching staff are in some way involved in providing guidance to students. However, it is the responsibility of the Guidance Counsellor to coordinate the guidance programme under the direction of senior management. A Whole School Approach thus ensures that our school maximises its resources for guidance through the identification of roles and responsibilities for school management and staff in the provision of appropriate guidance to students. The main roles and responsibilities within our School are:

Board of Management	Learning Support / SEN Team
Principal & Deputy Principal	Parents
Subject Teachers /Co teachers	Guest Speaker
Student Support Team	Special Needs Assistant

#### (a) Board of Management

The Board of Management has a responsibility to ensure that the provision and practice of guidance in the school is of the highest possible standard. The Board of Management manages the school in accordance with the Education Act (1998) and the Articles of Management for Comprehensive Schools. Each school is required to comply with the Education Act (1998) and provide students with "access to appropriate guidance".

#### (b) Senior Management

The Principal controls the internal organization and management of the school, and exercises supervision over the teaching and non-teaching staff. The Deputy Principal is in charge of the school in the absence of the Principal. In the absence of the Principal and Deputy Principal, an Assistant Principal is placed in charge of the school. The Senior Management team also has a responsibility to ensure that Whole School Guidance is of the highest possible standard. This includes managing the process of guidance planning in cooperation with the guidance counsellor, school staff and other school partners such as parents.

#### (C) Guidance Counsellor

Guidance counsellors because of their specialist training have a professional role in each of the main areas of guidance: personal and social, educational, and career. Within personal and social their role for example may involve publicising to the students and at parents' meetings the work of the Guidance Counsellor and the Guidance Counsellor's availability to individual students for an appointment at any time (within the framework of guidance hours available). Their educational role involves many aspects such as assisting the SEN team in assessing incoming students prior to the student's entry to the school or liaising with management, year heads, and class teachers, subject teachers etc. concerning pupils who require intervention or offering those pupils counselling with regard to study techniques, educational planning and personal organisation. Their career role may involve addressing all students in 3rd Year and Transition Year prior to them choosing their subjects for the Leaving Certificate. The Guidance Counsellor will also address a meeting of parents on the same topic. In addition, the guidance counsellor has a key role in collaborating with school management in the development and review of the school Guidance plan and the integration of guidance into the curriculum. The Guidance Counsellor works collaboratively with all staff members and management. They meet regularly with the principal, deputy principal. The guidance counsellor has strong links with outside supportive agencies and is a member of the student support and critical incident teams. The Guidance counsellor is involved in testing pupils and assists in the accommodation of pupils with learning difficulties at examination time. The Guidance Counsellor as a mandated person is also well positioned, due to the nature of their work, to react to any child protection concerns.

#### (D) Student Support Team

The Pastoral Care Team is made up of Management, Guidance Counsellor, SEN Coordinator and other representatives from the staff body. The Team meet regularly to review the needs of students. The Team strives to provide a response to students' needs by liaising with the SPHE and RE teachers and by inviting outside agencies to cover specific issues. This is a forum for sharing information and concerns in a safe and confidential setting. What is discussed at Student Support Team Meetings relating to individual cases is confidential to the team and any follow up required is decided upon and assigned to a member of the team.

#### (E) SEN Coordinator

The SEN Coordinator directs the provision and application of resources for students with special educational needs and/or specific learning difficulties. They liaise with the Deputy Principal and all staff, parents/guardians and outside agencies. They apply for resources including resource hours, special needs assistants and assistive technology. The Deputy Principal oversees timetables for students requiring learning support and assistance. The SEN coordinator and

Deputy Principal liaise with special needs assistants, Guidance counsellor, Progress leaders, subject teachers and Principal.

#### (F) Subject teachers

Subject teachers have a role of responsibility for the education of all students in their classes. The subject teacher is the key in helping students to achieve their full potential and assists in identifying students and giving support. Subject teachers have a key role in providing support to students and information and advice relating to their subject disciplines and related careers. Some teachers have additional formal responsibilities through management, pastoral care roles, coordination roles and through participation in programmes such as SPHE. Individual teachers may be sought out by students on an informal basis for advice and information. All teachers may consult with the guidance counsellor on the needs of an individual student and/or refer the student to the guidance counsellor/LS/SEN Coordinator when specialist competence is required with due regard to confidentiality.

#### (G) Other Support Staff

#### **Tutor Teacher**

The class teacher takes a particular interest in the activities and progress of the students in a class group and helps the students to be positive in their behaviour and work. In addition, the class teacher serves as a special link between the school administration and the students and co-operates with the year head in ensuring the students' observance of the school rules.

#### Year Head

The Year Head has general responsibility for the welfare of a year group and oversees the student's attendance, punctuality, academic performance and behaviour and liaises with the parents/guardians of the year group. The Year head works closely with the subject teachers, class teachers, Guidance counsellor, Deputy Principal and Principal. The Year Head also links with outside agencies in conjunction with the above.

#### **Guest Speakers**

Guest Speakers are engaged by School personnel to support the three dimensions/areas of Guidance. Guest speakers are designed to bring their own unique experience, knowledge, expertise to the student, staff and parental body. Guest Speakers work in conjunction with existing school programmes/subjects/areas of Guidance so as to augment and support existing provision.

#### **Mentor Team**

Teachers volunteer to be members of DNEETSS Mentoring team. Each mentor is assigned a student to check and connect with on a weekly basis.

#### (H) Parents

This Plan adopts the legal definition of parent as set down in the Education Act, 1998. The Plan recognizes that parents play a pivotal role in developing, promoting and supporting the growth of their child both at home and within the school. Parents play a vital role in shaping their children's attitude to school. A supportive home environment shapes attitudes that promote the holistic development of the child. It is important that parents are aware of and support this Plan together with other school policies and procedures. Parents are further encouraged to involve themselves in positive participation in school life in order to facilitate the development of mutual and beneficial links between school and home.

Parents can also participate in the guidance process through:

- (i) Consultation with the guidance counsellor and other school staff.
- (ii) Attendance at relevant information and other meetings at school.
- (iii) Contributing to the development and review of the school guidance plan. And when possible
- (iv) Providing personal assistance to the school guidance programme.

#### (I) Students

This Plan seeks to attend to the welfare of every student and their right to participate in and benefit from education. It helps students to focus on their personal responsibility for their own behaviour and to experience the value of being a responsible and participatory member of Dublin North East ETSS. Students have an important part to play in creating and sustaining a positive atmosphere of mutual trust and respect that nurtures teaching and learning. The Student Council affords students an opportunity to voice their opinion and become involved in the daily life of their School. Wellbeing, SPHE, Ethical Ed. and CSPE cover many aspects of Personal and Social Development. Here, students develop an awareness of their own needs and difficulties and come to know how to ask and who to ask for advice and help.

#### 4. Current Whole School Guidance Programme & Provision

#### 4.1 Time allocation - Individual, small group and class group support

Guidance and Counselling support is offered on an individual, small group or class group basis. The focus of counselling is on the personal/social, educational, and career issues, individually,

in small groups or as part of timetabled class contact. The School counselling service provides a caring context for counselling, engages in advocacy where appropriate and supports young people in personal crises.

**Individual Counselling** is an interactive process to help the student to understand their personal reality in a safe, supportive environment and help them deal responsibly with their needs.

**Group work** is offered under the direction of the Counsellor. Depending on the context and the group this can be the most effective form of support for individual members, where students can learn that they are not alone in their experience and receive healing from one another. All group work will only take place where there is proper supervision and permission.

**Class group support** is timetabled in nature under the supervision of the Guidance Counsellor and by the allocation of the Principal. The Guidance Counsellor is at all times sensitive to the developmental stages of the students.

#### 4.2 Delivery of Guidance & Counselling (one-to-one, small group etc.)

The 2017 and 2018 Allocation Circulars state –

"The Minister requires schools to adjust their Guidance Plans to meet Action 9.1 in Action Plan for Education 2017, which states that the Guidance Plan should "include specified time allocation for guidance counsellors to be available for one-to-one guidance counselling and time allocation for the role in supporting the organisation and work of the Student Support Team."

While guidance is a whole-school activity, the central and critical role of the Guidance Counsellor is vital, particularly for the availability for one to one guidance and counselling. The latest model places responsibility on school leaders to use the guidance provision for the maximum benefit of students.

#### 5 Other Considerations

**5.1 School Structure** The student population of Dublin North East ETSS is divided into classes of mixed ability. Each class group has a Tutor who has a pastoral role and takes particular care of their class. They look after their personal, social, health, welfare and monitor student journals at regular intervals. A Progress Leader is also assigned to each year group. The Year Head looks after the welfare of their relevant year group and remains in constant contact with their Class Tutor as well as parents throughout the year.

#### 5.2 Appointments

Students requiring assistance, advice or support can approach any staff member at any time. A staff member may have formal classes and so may be unable to consult with the student immediately. If this is the case a follow up appointment will be made. Students who have an appointment through the School Counselling Service for personal or career counselling have their presence indicated with a note on VSWare. Parents/Guardians make appointments with all staff members (including the Guidance Counsellor, etc.) by telephoning the school office. Appointments are conducted during the school day where possible. All parties are requested to inform each other if a cancellation is necessary. On occasion, a staff member may request another staff member e.g. Year Head, subject teacher or/and management to be present at a meeting. Notes may be made and kept of meetings and stored digitally on the Drive where only Principal, Deputy Principal and Guidance Counsellor have access. All information is stored in accordance with GDPR guidelines.

- **5.3 Confidentiality** A professional relationship involving confidentiality is at the core of the Counselling Service in Dublin North East ETSS. The Counsellor will take reasonable care to ensure that consultations with students, parents and other professionals will take place in an appropriately private environment, especially in one-to-one consultations. Confidentiality for students must be respected unless there is clear and immediate danger to the student or to others. Hence, confidentiality of the student will be respected provided it is in the best interest of the student and that no other party will be endangered by it and all legal requirements are met. However, confidentiality will not be guaranteed in the following circumstances:
  - when a student poses a danger to themselves or others; (see separate Self Harm Policy)
  - when a student discloses an intention to commit a crime;
  - when the counsellor suspects abuse or neglect;
  - when a court orders a counsellor to make records available:
  - in the case of abuse (Child Protection Guidelines definition applies here)

All students are informed of the protocols surrounding confidentiality at their first meeting or prior to their first meeting. Written and Oral reports will contain only such data as are pertinent to the case, and every effort will be made to avoid undue invasion of the student's privacy. Primarily School Management (Designated Liaison Person) and/or Parents are informed if the student is posing a danger to him/ herself and / or to others. The School has clear procedures in the event of self-harm within the School.

The School in its duty of care adheres to the procedures as outlined in "Children First" (National

Guidelines for the protection and Welfare of Children/ HSE) and "Child Protection Guidelines for Post- Primary Schools" (Department of Education and Science) and in accordance with Tarbert Comprehensive School Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment. The Child Protection Guidelines for Post Primary schools state in 4. 1. 1. And 4. 2. 1:

- > 4. 1. 1. If a member of staff receives an allegation or has a suspicion that a child may have been abused, or is being abused, or is at risk of abuse he/she should, without delay, report the matter to the Designated Liaison Person, Ashling Kenevey. A written record of the report should be made and placed in a secure location by the Principal. The need for confidentiality should be borne in mind at all times. The support of the school should continue to be made available to the child.
- > 4. 2. 1. If the Principal is satisfied that there are reasonable grounds for the suspicion or allegation, he/she should report the matter to the relevant health board immediately.

#### 5.4 Ethical considerations and Accountability

The Guidance Counsellor is constantly aware of her responsibility to the student, to the school, to her own profession, to herself and to the implementation of this policy. The Guidance Counsellor will take part in professional peer supervision, which will provide support and feedback for their professional welfare. The Guidance Counsellors also abide by the Institute of Guidance Counsellor's Code of Ethics. Equally all School personnel abide by the 'Child Protection Guidelines for Post Primary Schools' and 'Children First, National Guidance for the Protection and Welfare of Children'.

The Schools Guidance Counselling service is subject to all relevant legal requirements, to the provisions of the 1998 Education Act, to DES directives and circulars, to the school's ethos and the direction of the Board of Management. The Guidance Counsellor like all other members of staff in the school is entrusted with the care of their students in "loco parentis" and accepts the responsibilities of this position, keeping the student's welfare to the forefront at all times.

#### 5.5 Reporting and Referral Procedures

• **Reporting** - In both personal counselling and in Careers Guidance Interviews the confidentiality rule is followed i.e. school management and parents/guardians are informed if it is felt that the student is a danger to herself and/or to others or it is a legal requirement. The

student is informed of the limits of confidentiality at the beginning of a session. If it is felt it is in the student's best interests to inform a Teacher/Parent/Guardian of a particular difficulty, this is only done with the knowledge and ideally the agreement of the student. In certain instances, the advice and direction of the duty care social worker is sought and reported if necessary, as per the School Safeguarding Statement. Such referrals are reported by the Principal at all Board of Management meetings.

• Referral - Assistance for students will be sought from other qualified professionals outside the school, for areas of concern such as learning difficulties, substance abuse, bereavement, where appropriate School personnel considers necessary and appropriate. The Guidance Counsellor will supply all relevant information and seek the relevant permission from school authorities and parents or guardians. Teachers, school management and parents may refer students to the Guidance Counsellor. Clear procedures of referral (below), which have been agreed between the Principal, Staff, Parents and the Guidance Counsellor will be followed. Some strategies that can be used include – Informing parents, staff and students as to the procedures for student referral both inside and outside the school; · Use of "case conferences" in order to identify and help students at risk; · Liaise with Gardaí, NEPS and local support services.

**Referrals In -** Student (self-referral) / Class teacher / Year Head / Guidance Counsellor / Management/ Parents / Staff / Secretary / Other Students / Curriculum / Piece of Writing and Emergencies.

**Referrals Out** -External Counsellor / CAMHS (Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services)/ Social Services / NEPS/ SENO / Túsla / Doctors/ Garda Síochana/

**Procedure** -Meet with Student (once-off / or contract for number of sessions /or refer on as necessary) Explain limits of confidentiality, draw up working contract, keep counselling record, contact parents by phone and/or letter and issue parental consent form if necessary (referral out).

#### 5.6 Record-Keeping Procedures

Record keeping is an integral part of the administration of the Guidance and Counselling Service in Dublin North East ETSS. All records will be kept in accordance with the 'Freedom of Information Act' and the School Data Protection Policy. Appropriate coding of information will take place to protect clients. Recording information that could lead to misinterpretation and misuse is avoided as well as any form of conjecture. The Principal will be made aware of the location of sensitive and confidential files. Such records will be maintained in secure locations.

Two types of records kept in a secure and private place:

- 1. Detailed personal records of all personal counselling and careers/vocational guidance interviews.
- Summary reference records of personal counselling sessions

#### Record keeping involves:

- Keeping student records for a minimum of 7 years.
- The detailed records of personal counselling sessions should contain some of the actual words and phrases used by the client.
- To ensure accuracy the Counsellor should try to write up notes as soon as possible after the session.
- Keeping notes as brief as possible.
- Only facts are collected not opinions

#### 5.7 Other Agencies

The School may enlist the help, support, advice and assistance of the following agencies and organisations as appropriate:

- NEPS Psychological Services
- Social Workers
- Doctors
- Employers
- SENO
- Túsla
- Colleges/Admission Officers and Access Officers
- Solas
- Defence Forces
- Gardaí
- Department of Education (RACE)

- State Examinations Commission (SEC)
- CAO, PLC, "HEAR" "DARE" ETB and UCAS
- CAMHS Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services

#### 5.8 Testing and Assessment

All our assessment procedures will be dictated by the above principles and a variety of procedures will be used to assist students, parents and teachers for a variety of purposes, for example, prediction of academic performance, categorisation of occupational interests, assessment of behaviour, educational and career planning, personal and social development. School assessment and public examination results will supplement this information. The Guidance Counsellor with the aid of the above information will be better equipped to assist the student in decision making, problem solving, behavioural change and with developing skills for coping with ever changing circumstances.

Onlione CATS for Incoming 1st Years Cognitive Abilities Test are carried out with incoming 1st years students as means of identifying the student's individual potential, strengths, needs and learning preferences, providing a complete profile of their ability and seek to assist us in facilitating a smooth transition from primary to post primary school for the individual students. The use of CAT's help to inform target-setting, the development of individual learning plans and aids the implementation of more timely intervention strategies, while providing a sound basis for comparisons over time.

The Inspectorate's *Looking at Guidance* (2009) stresses the 'vital role' that guidance counsellors play in ensuring that 'good assessment and test information is available to inform decisions about students' learning and about the choices and decisions that they and others make about their lives'.

Children with special needs may require more help to cope with aspects of school and the transition to 3<sup>rd</sup> level or world of work. Teachers, Special Needs coordinator and the Guidance Counsellor will liaise with parents, support services and disability/Access Officers etc. to best assist these students.

#### 5.9 Bereavement Support

The Principal, Deputy Principal, Guidance Counsellor, Student Support team, teachers and other staff support students who experience bereavement, separation or loss.

They may carry out some of the following functions:

- Where we know a bereavement is imminent, if appropriate, support is offered beforehand.
- In conjunction with the Principal, ensure that all teachers are made aware of a bereavement or loss, especially the class tutor.
- Attend removal and funeral.
- Principal will visit the home of the bereaved.
- Meet the student on his or her return to school.
- Inform staff if a student is having particular difficulties.
- Seek outside help or assistance for a student and his/her family should the need arise.
- The Critical Incident Management Plan Guides School procedures in the event of a sudden loss.

#### 5.10 Resources and staffing

Dublin North East is committed to promoting and providing appropriate Guidance Services within the context of Department funding and as sanctioned by the Board of Management.

Teacher allocations are approved annually in accordance with established rules based on recognised pupil enrolment.

#### 5.11 Role of Visitors

Visitors are invited to the school to provide information and enhance the quality of the Guidance programme. The teacher remains with the class for the duration of the visit. The Principal must be informed in advance of all visiting speakers and the content of their presentation. Evaluations are carried out to assess the benefits. We follow the Guidelines as outlined by the Department of Education Circular 0023/2010

#### 5.12 Use of ICT in Guidance

Circular 0009/2012 asks schools to consider enabling 'students to use directly the extensive range of guidance tools available through the internet from relevant websites (e.g. Qualifax, Careers Portal) to maximise 'the use of their available resources for the provision of guidance.' (Section 4.3)

#### 5.13 Informal Guidance

The informal Guidance Programme consists of, among other things, liaising with other teaching staff/management to promote cross curricular links: SPHE, Ethical Ed, CSPE, all teachers of subjects taught in the schools such as Science, Business, Home Economics with a view to enhancing the development of a whole school policy in relation to the delivery of the Guidance Plan.

As an example, links with staff facilitate subject choices. Staff support the Guidance Counsellor in identifying students with special aptitudes and interests in specific areas of the curriculum. Links with subject teachers assist students in subject choice by the provision of first-hand advice and coherent information on subject areas. The collaborative links with SPHE, through the Wellbeing Programme, assist in identifying developmental programmes to support the emerging needs of individual students and/or groups.

Informal links with parents, student support service personnel as outlined also assist in identifying guidance needs.

The prominence of Guidance around the School be it through regular tutor time announcements or walks around the school, attendance at school-based performances, attendance at fund-raising events e.g., Winter Fairs Market, promote the integral nature of the service offered by the Guidance Counsellor and create a visible presence. Attendance at Student Support Team meetings liaising in a whole school Pastoral support context: SPHE, learning support, all subject teachers, assemblies, parent meetings etc. is also vital.

Informal guidance also includes observing and following Child Protection Guidelines and reporting concerns in relation to students to *Designated Liaison Person (DLP)*.

Other outside agencies with which the Guidance Counsellor liaises include colleges, career fair organisers and feeder schools and parents prior to entry.

#### 5.14 CPD

The guidance counsellor keeps abreast of on-going changes in the fields of training, education, work and child welfare. The Board of Management and School Management regularly facilitate the attendance of the guidance counsellor at relevant events and at in-career professional training during the school year. Participation in these events is always related to the objectives of the school guidance programme.

#### 6. Monitoring, review and evaluation

This policy statement will be the basis on which a regular review and evaluation of the Guidance Service will be conducted between the Guidance Counsellor, the Principal and the Board of Management. A comprehensive review of the entire Guidance Service within the context of the

Whole School Plan will provide an opportunity for the Guidance Counsellors to give a full report to the Senior Management team in the school, receive feedback on any shortfalls in the service and agree adjustments for the following year(s).

The school guidance plan will undergo constant appraisal by the Guidance Counsellor and will be fully reviewed every 3 years or sooner if needed.

#### Appendix 1

#### Other roles in the Guidance Department

Guidance and Counselling is seen as a whole school concern. Thus, a whole school approach is advocated. This plan acknowledges the important roles played by the following parties within the school community:

- Guidance Counsellor coordinates guidance and counselling activities within the school
- Principal makes adequate provision for the successful delivery of the school guidance programme and is the designated liaison person for any child protection concerns
- Deputy Principal supports the work of the Pastoral Care Team, Year Heads, Class Tutors and Subject Teachers
- School Secretary cares for pupils arriving in the office for various reasons.
- Year Head— The Guidance Counsellor communicates regularly with year heads. General information regarding particular students is exchanged at these meetings. The Year Head liaises and communicates the need for care and compassion of subject teachers should students be experiencing periods of personal crisis.
- Class Tutors work with class groups under the general heading of pastoral care. Informal meetings take place between individual class teachers and the Guidance Counsellor. Issues usually relate to concern for individual students either academic or personal
- SEN Teachers deals with pupils identified with special academic or behavioural needs and liaises with the Guidance Counsellor as relevant supports are required.
- SPHE Teachers educate the students by following a curriculum outlined by the DES in the area of social, personal, and health education.
- Subject Teachers cater to the academic as well as the individual needs of students within their class groups and liaise with the Guidance Counsellor on an ongoing basis regarding educational and personal issues affecting students'
- Parents play an integral part in the personal, social, as well as the educational and career decisions of school pupils;

• Students – identify their own needs within the guidance programme.

#### Ratification:

This policy was ratified by the Board of Management on 31/03/2020

Signed: Kristina Ryan

Chairperson of the Board of Management